

APPENDIX 3: LAW ENFORCEMENT VICTIM CASES WHERE JURY REJECTED DEATH PENALTY

This table summarizes more than forty cases over a thirty-six-year period from 1982 to 2018 from federal and state courts in nineteen different states.

Name	State	Type	Year of Verdict	Description	Sentence	Source [†]
Adams, Alex	Tex.	State	2002	Shot one officer in the head, killing him, wounded another	LIFE (jury)	https://law.justia.com/cases/texas/fourteenth-court-of-appeals/2004/80149.html
Anderson, Josephus	Ala.	State	1987	Walked up to officer's car after stealing traveler's checks from a bank, shot him 3 times, killing him	LWOP (jury)	<i>Ex parte Anderson</i> , 457 So. 2d 435 (Ala. Crim. App. 1984)
Bittner, Steven	Ohio	State	1984	Stabbed two officers, one died	LWOP (jury)	<i>State v. Bittner</i> , 359 N.W.2d 121 (S.D. 1984)
Brown, Russell	Va.	State	2016	Shot officer who was next to a disabled car on the side of a highway	LWOP (jury)	https://wtvr.com/2016/08/03/russell-brown-life-sentence
Calmer, Christopher	Ga.	State	2017	Killed one officer, shot another	LWOP (jury)	https://macon.com/news/local/crime/article156182949.html

[†] All hyperlinks were accessed by the author on Nov. 1, 2017 and subsequently by the *Hofstra Law Review* on Aug. 23, 2018, except for cases from 2018 whose links were accessed on the date the online report appeared.

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Campbell, Nadaedrick	La.	State	1995	Shot officer execution style during a traffic stop	LWOP (jury)	State v. Campbell, 683 So. 2d 1302 (La. App. 3d Cir. 1996)
Carley, Roberty	La.	State	2013	Murdered prison guard along with 4 co-D's. Collectively, the "Angola 5"	LWOP (jury)	https://theadvocate.com/new_orleans/news/communities/east_jefferson/article_7b384032-e226-56d8-b777-7a1b52a79190.html
Chavez, Roman	Ill.	State	1994	Shot two officers to death who came to his house to arrest him	LWOP (jury)	http://articles.chicagotribune.com/1991-05-09/news/9102110125_1_police-officers-death-penalty-roman-chavez
Chinh, Sang Nam	Cal.	State	1988	Shot two officers, killing one, during jewelry store robbery	LWOP (jury)	http://articles.latimes.com/1988-05-27/news/mn-4383_1_life-term
Con-Ui, Jesse	Pa.	Fed.	2017	Inmate killed BOP officer	LWOP	http://wnep.com/2017/07/10/con-ui-to-get-life-sentence-in-murder-of-officer
Cope, Christopher	La.	State	2012	Shot officer to death; 14 shots fired, at officer and store clerk	LWOP (jury)	http://710keel.com/christopher-cope-avoids-death-penalty
Delancy, Andre	Fla.	State	2018	3 conspired to ambush cops, killing 1 & wounding another	LWOP (jury)	http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/broward/fl-sb-tephford-death-penalty-verdict-20180716-story.html

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Edge, Barry	La.	State	2013	Murdered prison guard along with 4 co-D's. Collectively the "Angola 5"	LWOP (jury)	https://theadvocate.com/baton_rouge/news/article_69619b49-447d-5884-8280-1bb41832d600.html
Fitch, Brian	S.D.	State	2015	Shot officer who pulled him over to death	LWOP (jury)	http://startribune.com/fitch-sentenced-to-life-without-parole-in-officer-slaying/290781621
Forbes, Bernard	Fla.	State	2018	3 conspired to ambush cops, killing 1 & wounding another	LWOP (jury)	http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/broward/fl-sb-tephford-death-penalty-verdict-20180716-story.html
Green, Willie Leon	Ark.	State	1996	Shot two officers who were serving a search warrant at his house, killing one	LIFE + 30 years (jury reduced capital murder to first degree murder)	http://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2017/jul/21/lr-officer-wounded-man-id-d-in-shooting
Hamilton, Woodrow	La.	State	1998	D went to soon-to-be-divorced wife's home, killed her; then killed the responding deputy and wounded another who followed him on a high-speed chase	LWOP (jury)	State v. Hamilton, 747 So.2d 164 (La. App. 3d Cir. 1999)
Hood, Jamie	Ga.	State	2015	Shot one officer to death, wounded another, and killed a civilian	LWOP (jury)	http://www.onlineathens.com/article/20150724/NEWS/307249921

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Hudson, Jack	Ariz.	State	1997	An officer himself, Hudson shot two unarmed officers who walked in on him stealing from the evidence room; shot one 3 times and then reloaded his magazine and fired again. A third officer escaped	2x LIFE + 40 years	http://kyma.dgt.me/21-years-since-two-local-law-enforcement-officers-were-murdered-by-deputy
Husband, Roland	Miss.	State	2009	Beat his wife until she was bloody, then shot both responding officers to death	LWOP (jury)	https://caselaw.findlaw.com/ms-court-of-appeals/1311143.html
Ingraham, Eloy	Fla.	State	2018	3 conspired to ambush cops, killing 1 & wounding another	LWOP (jury)	http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/broward/fl-sb-tephford-death-penalty-verdict-20180716-story.html
Jarrett, Albert	Ark.	State	1998	Committed armed robbery, shot officer to death who was looking for him at his girlfriend's house	LWOP (jury)	https://caselaw.findlaw.com/ar-supreme-court/1164684.html
Kafaru, Lamidi	Ohio	State	2008	Shot to death one officer, attempted murder on second officer, as they pursued him	LWOP (jury)	http://blog.cleveland.com/metro/2008/10/lamidi_kafaru_sentenced_to_lif.html
Karam, Phillip	La.	State	2001	Killed an officer, his wife and the responding officer; wounded another officer	LWOP (jury)	https://caselaw.findlaw.com/la-court-of-appeal/1228142.html

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Marshall, Sanford	Ind.	State	1993	Killed two police officers during robbery	130 yrs	Marshall v. State, 621 N.E.2d 308 (Ind. 1993)
Martinez, Danny	Ariz.	State	2015	Shot responding officer to death while trying to evade police who were pursuing him as he was driving erratically	LWOP (jury)	https://www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/phoenix/2016/05/06/phoenix-police-travis-murphy-killer-life-term-2010-murder/84028370
Mays, Kwame	N.C.	State	1998	Murdered officer who was approaching him, just hours after killing another man outside a crack house	LWOP (jury)	https://caselaw.findlaw.com/nc-court-of-appeals/1256340.html
Mc Dougald, Bernice Hugh	N.C.	State	1992	Killed officer at his home, in front of his own family	LWOP (jury)	https://law.justia.com/cases/north-carolina/supreme-court/1994/28a93-0.html
Monfort, Christopher	Wash.	State	2015	Hunted down an officer and his partner, killing one and injuring the other	LWOP (jury)	https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/crime/monfort-sentenced-to-life-in-prison-for-killing-seattle-police-officer
Moore, Kirkton	Cal.	State	1990	Gang member, shot officer to death during drive-by, also charged with 2 counts of attempted murder	LWOP (jury)	http://articles.latimes.com/1990-11-10/local/me-3782_1_police-officer

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Nichols, Bryan	Ga.	State	2008	Killed judge, deputy, court reporter, federal agent	LWOP (jury)	http://www.foxnews.com/story/2008/12/13/judge-sentences-atlanta-courthouse-shooter-brian-nichols-to-life-without-parole.html
Noble, James Leroy	Cal.	State	1981	Shot officer who was arresting his friend's brother	LWOP (jury)	https://law.justia.com/cases/california/court-of-appeal/3d/126/1011.html
Owen, Donald Lewis	Ala.	State	1982	Shot officer who was giving him a traffic citation	LWOP (jury)	Owen v. State, 418 So. 2d 214 (Ala. Crim. App. 1982)
Parker, Jonathan	N.Y.	State	1998	Shot two officers attempting to question him, killing one and wounding the other	LWOP (jury)	https://www.nytimes.com/1998/10/25/nyregion/buffalo-jury-rejects-a-death-sentence.html
Price, Kerrie	Ind.	State	2002	Shot to death two officers who chased a man (Price) who had caused a disturbance at an apartment complex at which they were working off-duty security	LWOP (jury)	Price v. State, 765 N.E.2d 1245 (Ind. 2002)
Price, Ronald	Cal.	State	1990	Killed officer who was chasing him through a park	LWOP (jury)	http://www.sfgate.com/bayarea/article/East-Palo-Alto-to-name-park-after-slain-officer-2815447.php
Quintero, Juan Leandro	Tex.	State	2008	Mexican national shot officer while handcuffed in the back seat of officer's car	LWOP (jury)	https://www.chron.com/news/houston-texas/article/Jurors-sentence-HPD-officer-s-killer-to-life-1536586.php

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Sadowski, William	Cal.	State	2010	Carjacked airport officer, officer was killed when he tried to catch up to the car	LWOP (jury)	https://www.ocregister.com/2010/01/15/man-gets-life-for-officers-decapitation
Scott, Raymond Lamond	Cal.	State	1999	Shot officer 3x during a traffic stop, then again while standing over him	LWOP (jury)	https://www.sfgate.com/bayarea/article/Man-Who-Killed-Officer-Spared-Death-Sentence-b-By-2923063.php
Shipp, Kenneth	Ala.	State	2010	Shot officer in the face after officer responded to accident in which Shipp was suspected of DUI	LWOP (jury recommendation and judge)	http://blog.al.com/breaking/2010/03/shipp_asks_for_forgiveness_dur.html
Stribling, Rex	Ga.	State	2009	Killed former DA	LWOP (jury)	http://www.jacksonville.com/news/crime/2010-09-04/story/killer-sentenced-life-without-parole-georgia-judges-death
Sullinger, Dwight	Ark.	State	1992	Shot officer who responded to Sullinger's request to come to his house	LWOP (jury)	https://law.justia.com/cases/arkansas/supreme-court/1992/cr92-573-1.html
Tate, David	Mo.	State	1985	White supremacist; shot one officer to death, injured another at traffic stop	LWOP (jury)	https://www.upi.com/Archives/1986/03/03/Neo-Nazi-David-Tate-who-is-serving-a-life-prison/2514510210000

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Thrower, Eric	Ark.	State	2016	Shot officer twice who was executing warrant at his house; took officer's gun and escaped in officer's car	LWOP (jury)	https://apps.ark.org/inmate_info/search.php?dcnum=093952
Vasquez, Ruben	Cal.	State	2006	Killed officer during a robbery	LWOP (jury)	https://www.eastbaytimes.com/2008/11/29/shooting-death-of-dublin-deputy-changed-lives-forever
Wong, Edwardo	N.C.	State	2010	Shot officer 3 times during a traffic stop	LWOP (jury)	http://www.westerncarolinian.com/news/view.php/417479/Wong-sentenced-to-life-in-Blanton-trial-
Woodard, William	Ga.	State	2012	Shot 2 officers to death	LWOP (jury)	https://www.ajc.com/news/woodard-gets-life-for-killing-two-dekalb-officers/nAJmF5KTvNCNpSUTam851J